

## ECE471: Embedded Systems – Homework 2

### Raspberry Pi and Linux

**Due: Friday, 21 September 2018, 10am**

This Homework is meant to get you started with the Raspberry Pi so that you will be prepared for future homework assignments.

#### 1. Get Linux Working

- Install some form of Linux onto your Raspberry Pi. I use Raspbian, but others should be fine too. You may have obtained an SD card that already has Linux installed, or you can download images and find instructions here: <http://www.raspberrypi.org/downloads/>
- Power up the Pi and ensure you can login. If using Raspbian the default login is `pi` and default password is `raspberrypi`.
- You can change the password with the `passwd` command. You can also add users with the `adduser` command, though you probably need to be root to do that: `sudo adduser`
- If you are connecting to your board with a keyboard/display then after logging in you can use `startx` to get a graphics interface.
- If you have trouble with any of these steps and need help, let me know as soon as possible!

#### 2. Copy the Assignment to your Raspberry Pi

- Download the code from:  
`http://web.eece.maine.edu/~vweaver/classes/ece471/ece471_hw2_code.tar.gz`
- There are various ways you can do this. Using a USB key or the network are probably the easiest.
  - USB key
    - \* Ideally you just plug the USB key in and if you are running the GUI it will pop up a window and let you find the file that way.
    - \* If you are in text mode the USB key will appear somewhere in the `/media` directory tree.
    - \* If you're really unlucky you might have to mount the USB key by hand, something like `sudo mount /dev/sda1 -o rw /media/usbkey`
    - \* To copy `ece471_hw2_code.tar.gz` to your home directory type something like the following (it will vary based on exactly where the USB key got mounted)  
`cp /media/usbkey/ece471_hw2_code.tar.gz ~`
    - \* When you are done with the `usbkey`, **before** removing it you have to unmount it; you should be able to do this from the GUI, or else you can manually  
`sudo umount /media/usbkey`
  - Network
    - \* If you have your Pi on the local network, you can log in with `ssh` and you can copy files using `scp`
    - \* There are also a number of gui `scp` or `sftp` clients you can use to connect.
    - \* If you are using a Mac, you can look into installing `netatalk` in order to access your Pi over the network.

### 3. Unpack the homework files

Uncompress/unpack it with the command

```
tar -xzvf ece471_hw2_code.tar.gz
```

### 4. Build the C files

- Change into the `ece471_hw2_code` directory  
`cd ece471_hw2_code`
- Run `make` to build the code.
- Run `./hello_world` and it should run!

### 5. Modify the `hello_world.c` file (5 pts)

- Change the file so the output is 15 lines, each line looking something like this:  
`#1: ECE471 MY_MESSAGE`  
Where the number after the `#` increments each line, and `MY_MESSAGE` is any message you want to print. Full credit requires using some sort of loop (not just cut/paste).
- You can use any text editor you want to do this coding. A simple one that is available on the Pi is `nano`, you can start it by running `nano hello_world.c`
- Once you have updated the code, you can simply run `make` and it should recompile your code. Then test by running `./hello_world`
- Be sure to comment your code! Also fix all compiler warnings!

### 6. “Something Cool” (1 pt)

Copy your working code on top of the `something_cool.c` file.

```
cp hello_world.c something_cool.c
```

Then do one of the following.

- Change the number of times your printing code loops based on a command line argument. The `atoi()` or `strtod()` functions might be useful for this.
- Modify your `hello_world.c` file further to print the lines in different colors.  
HINT: Look up “ANSI escape codes”
- (harder) Instead of printing everything one color, print each line a different color.
- (even harder) Print each individual letter of the output a different color.

### 7. Answer the following questions (4pts total)

Short answers are fine. Put your answers in the `README` file using a text editor, it will be automatically included in the submission process.

- (a) If you want to know more about the `ls` program, what command can you run?
- (b) What does the `-a` option to the `ls` program do?
- (c) What is one reason Linux is used in embedded system design?
- (d) What method are you using to connect to your pi? (monitor/keyboard, network, serial, etc.?)  
How are you copying files back and forth?

## 8. Submit your work

- Be sure your name and answers to questions are in the README file.
- Run `make submit` which will create a `hw2_submit.tar.gz` file containing README, Makefile, `hello_world.c` and `something_cool.c`.  
You can verify the contents with `tar -tzvf hw2_submit.tar.gz`
- e-mail the `hw2_submit.tar.gz` file to me by the homework deadline. Be sure to send the proper file!